

Online English Lesson 15: places

"Where do you want to go?"



Countries: 🇹🇷 Turkey is a country, 🇺🇸 America is a country, 🇫🇷 France is a country

Countries, Nationalities and Languages

Country	Nationality	Language
🇺🇸 The U.S.A	American	English
🇹🇷 Turkey	Turkish	Turkish

"What nationality are you? "

If you are from the U.S.A., your nationality is American. If you are from Turkey, your nationality is Turkish.

" What language(s) do you speak? "

In the U.S.A., they speak English. In Turkey, they speak Turkish.

COUNTRIES

" Where are you from? "

I'm from _____.

🇺🇸 I'm from the U.S.A.

🇹🇷 I'm from Turkey.

🇪🇸 I'm from Spain.

🇫🇷 I'm from France.

🇩🇪 I'm from Germany.

🇩🇰 I'm from Denmark.

🇲🇽 I'm from Mexico.

🇦🇷 I'm from Argentina.

🇨🇭 I'm from Switzerland.

🇸🇾 I'm from Syria.

🇮🇹 I'm from Italy.

🇷🇺 I'm from Russia.

🇮🇷 I'm from Iran.

🇰🇷 I'm from Korea.

🇦🇺 I'm from Australia.

 I'm from Lebanon.

 I'm from Portugal.

 I'm from China.

 I'm from Brazil.

 I'm from India.

 I'm from England.

 I'm from Japan.

"Where is he from?"

He's from _____.

 He's from Turkey.

 He's from the U.S.A.

 He's from Spain.

 He's from France.

 He's from Germany.

 He's from Denmark.

 He's from Iran.

 He's from Portugal.

 He's from China.

 He's from Brazil.

 He's from Argentina.

 He's from Switzerland.

 He's from Syria.

 He's from Italy.

 He's from Russia.

" Where is she from? "

She's from _____.

 She's from the U.S.A.

 She's from Portugal.

 She's from Syria.

 She's from India.

 She's from England.

 She's from Turkey.


 She's from France.

 She's from Russia.

" Where are they from? "

They're from _____.


 They're from Turkey.

 They're from Brazil.

 They're from Germany.

 They're from China.

 They're from Brazil.

 They're from Syria.

 They're from Italy.

 They're from India.

 They're from Korea.

 They're from Mexico.

Note: "They" is for more than one person.

" Where are we from? "

-  We're from Turkey.
-  We're from Australia.
-  We're from Germany.
-  We're from Lebanon.
-  We're from China.
-  We're from Russia.
-  We're from Brazil.
-  We're from Italy.

NATIONALITIES

" What is your nationality? "

"I am _____."

" What is his nationality? "

"He's _____."

" What is her nationality? "

"She's _____."

" What is our nationality? "

"We're _____."

" What is their nationality? "

"They're _____."

If you are from the U.S.A., your nationality is American.

If you are from Turkey, your nationality is Turkish.

If you are from Spain, your nationality is Spanish.

If you are from France, your nationality is French.

If you are from Germany, you are German.

If you are from Denmark, you are Danish.

If you are from Mexico, you are Mexican.

If you are from Greece, you are Greek.



Where are you from? I'm from the U.S.A.

What is your nationality? I'm American.



Where are you from? I'm from Turkey.
What is your nationality? I'm Turkish.



Where are you from? I'm from Spain.
What is your nationality? I'm Spanish.



Where are you from? I'm from France.
What is your nationality? I'm French.



Where are you from? I'm from Germany.
What is your nationality? I'm German.



Where are you from? I'm from Denmark.
What is your nationality? I'm Danish.



Where are you from? I'm from Mexico.
What is your nationality? I'm Mexican.



Where are you from? I'm from Greece.
What is your nationality? I'm Greek.

LANGUAGES

" What language(s) do you speak? "
"I speak _____."



I'm from the U.S.A. I'm American. What language do I speak? I speak English.



I'm from Turkey. I'm Turkish. I speak Turkish.



He's from Spain. He's Spanish. He speaks Spanish.



She's from France. She's French. She speaks French.



They're from *Germany*. They're *German*. They speak *German*.



They're from *Denmark*. They're *Danish*. They speak *Danish*.



They're from *Mexico*. They're *Mexican*. They speak *Spanish*.



They're from *Greece*. They're *Greek*. They speak *Greek*.



They're from *Brazil*. They're *Brazilian*. What language do they speak? Not *Spanish*. They speak *Portuguese*.

Brazil may be the only country in South America where they don't speak Spanish. For example, in Chile and in Argentina, they speak Spanish, but in Brazil, they speak Portuguese.

"What language do you speak? "

"I speak _____."

"I speak English."

"I speak Turkish."

"I speak Spanish."

"I speak French."

"I speak German."

"I speak Danish."

"I speak Spanish."

"I speak Greek and English and Japanese."

"What language does he/she speak?"

"He/she speaks _____."

"What language does he speak? "

"He speaks English."

"What language does he speak?"

"He speaks Turkish."

"What language does she speak?"

"She speaks Spanish."

"What language does she speak?"

"She speaks French."

"What language does he speak?"

"He speaks German."

"What language does she speak?"

"She speaks Danish."

"What language does she speak?"

"She speaks Spanish."
"What language does he speak?"
"He speaks Greek."

OTHER TRAVEL VOCABULARY



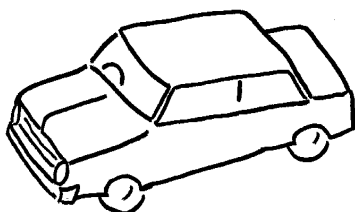
What is this?
It's a plane.



What is this?
It's a bus.



What is this?
It's a train.



What is this?

It's a car.

"How can I go to Ankara?"

"You can go by _____."

"You can go by plane."

"You can go by bus."

"You can go by train."

"How can I go to Paris? "

"You can go by plane."

"How can I go to Odessa, in the Ukraine? "

"You can go by plane, or you can go by boat/ship."



By ship/By boat

"How can I go across the river? "

"I can go by ferry boat."

This is travel vocabulary: "by plane", "by train", "by bus"

BUT

If you are walking, we say "on foot."

"How can I go across the street? "

"You can go on foot."

These are forms of **transportation**.

Another question we can ask is "How long is it?" "How long" is a question about **time**. (How much time?)

How long? = How much time does it take?

Is it 1 hour? Is it 2 hours?

"How long is it from _____ to _____?"



You come "from home"



You go "to school"

"How long is it from Istanbul to Ankara..."

...by plane?"

...by bus?"

...by train?"

"from Istanbul to Ankara" or

"from Turkey to America" or

"from Germany to France"

"How long" is a question about **time**.

(How much time does it take to go from a place to another place?)

Examples:

"How long is it from Istanbul to Ankara by plane?"

"It's 1.5 (one and a half) hours by plane (from Istanbul to Ankara)."

"How long is it from Istanbul to Ankara by bus?"

"It's 6 (six) hours by bus."

"How long is it from Istanbul to Ankara by train?"

"It's 10 (ten) hours by train."

"How long is it from Turkey to the U.S.A. by plane?"

"It's 16 (sixteen) hours by plane."

"Wow, that's a very long time!"

"Yes."

CITIES

Ankara

COUNTRIES

Turkey

"Where is Ankara? Ankara is in Turkey."

Istanbul

Turkey

"Where is Istanbul? Istanbul is in Turkey."

Paris

France

"Where is Paris? Paris is in France."

London

England

"Where is London? London is in England."

New York City

The U.S.A

"Where is New York City? New York City is in the U.S.A."

Berlin

Germany

"Where is Berlin? Berlin is in Germany."

Damascus (Şam)

Syria

"Where is Damascus? Damascus (or Şam) is in Syria."

Beijing

China

"Where is Beijing? Beijing is in China."

Tokyo

Japan

"Where is Tokyo? Tokyo is in Japan."

"Where do you live?"

Maybe **you are from** one country, but **you live in** another country.

"Where do you live?"

"I live in (city), (country)."

This is a comma... (,)

"I live in Istanbul, Turkey."

"I live in Paris, France."

"I live in London, England."

"I live in Damascus, Syria."

"I live in Berlin, Germany."

"Where does he/she live?"

"He/She lives in (city), (country)."

"Where does he live?"

"He lives in Istanbul, Turkey."

"Where does she live?"

"She lives in Paris, France."

"Where does he live?"

"He lives in London, England."

"Where does she live?"

"She lives in Damascus, Syria."

"Where does he live?"

"He lives in Berlin, Germany."

Do your homework, review the video, speak to your friends in English, and practice all the time. We will see you again in Lesson 16. Goodbye.